

HTML5 WEB DEVELOPMENT

Created by @Manz (<https://twitter.com/Manz>)<https://lenguajehtml.com/>

S	HTML Syntax	Tag structure
HTML TAG/ATTRIBUTE SYNTAX		
<tag	attribute="value">	content </tag>

C	Comment Syntax	Dev annotations
HTML COMMENT SYNTAX		
<!--	text without effects on webpage -->	

S	Social metadata	For social networks
FACEBOOK OPEN GRAPH		
<meta>	metadata tag for open graph	
property	metadata type open graph	
content	metadata value open graph	
REQUIRED METADATA PROPERTIES		
og:title	title of your object	
og:type	type of your object	
music	video	article book
profile	website	
og:image	image url for preview	
og:url	canonical & absolute url	
OPTIONAL METADATA PROPERTIES		
og:audio	complementary audio url	
og:description	1-2 sentence descr.	
og:determiner	word auto, the, a, an, ...	
og:locale	language default: en_US	
og:locale:alternative	others lang array	
og:site_name	general site name	
og:video	complementary video url	

D	Document tags	HTML main structure
MAIN TAGS		
<!DOCTYPE html>	HTML5 document	
<html>	document content root tag	
<head>	metadata header related docs	
<body>	page content visible content	

H	Head tags	Header & document metadata
RELATIONS		
<link>	document relation	
href	link to related document	
hreflang	code doc language en, es...	
type	mime hint type for browser	
title	set title to stylesheet set	
sizes	hint size for favicon 64x64, 96x96	
rel	relation type with other document	
BASIC RELATION		
alternate	link to alternate version	
author	link to author URL	
help	link to help URL	
icon	link to favicon URL (tab icon)	
license	fetch module map	
pingback	link to pingback server	
search	link to search page url	
stylesheet	imports a css style sheet	
URL STRUCTURE RELATION		
canonical	link to preferred URL	
prev	prev part URL of series doc	
next	next part URL of series doc	
RESOURCE HINTS		
dns-prefetch	resolve dns domain	
preconnect	pre connect to domain	
prefetch	fetch/cache link for future	
preload	fetch/cache link for now	
modulepreload	fetch module map	
prerender	background render page	
as	script font image audio video fetch	
document	embed object style track	
worker		
DOCUMENT METADATA		
<meta>	document metadata	
charset	encoding utf-8, iso-8859-1...	
name	name of metadata	
application-name	short webapp name	
author	name of the page's author	
description	seo page description	
generator	software used to build web	
keywords	comma-separated tags	
referrer	default page referrer policy	
theme-color	primary theme css color	
viewport	hint to initial size viewport	
http-equiv	pragma directive (legacy)	
content-type	legacy alt. to charset	
default-style	default stylesheet set	
refresh	html redirect 10; URL=file.html	
x-ua-compatible	better compat IE=edge	
content-security-policy	enforce csp	
content	metadata value	
<title>	seo document title	
<base>	set a document base url	
href	link to base url to use	
target	context place to open link	

G	Global Attributes	for all elements
DOM / STYLE ATTRIBUTES		
id	element identifier	unique per page
class	element class	multiple per page
slot	element slot reference to <slot>	
style	inline CSS styles	css properties
GLOBAL ATTRIBUTES		
accesskey	shortcut key to focus	
contenteditable	allow edit element	
dir	ltr rtl auto	text direction
draggable	auto	enable drag and drop
hidden	hide	element not relevant
is	custom-elem	custom built-in elem
lang	code	set content lang en, es, fr...
nonce	hash	whitelist script/style [CSP]
spellcheck	disabled	grammar check
tabindex	num	set element order
title	set tooltip text	mouse hover
translate	yes no	disable translation
data-*	custom	metadata on element
HINT TO BROWSER		
enterkeyhint	enter done go search	
next previous	send	virtual keyb label
inputmode	none text tel url email	
numeric decimal	search	
MICRODATA ATTRIBUTES		
itemid	set global urn	unique identifier
itemscope	new metadata item	
itemtype	set microdata genre url	
itemref	id list	set reference to "id"
itemprop	token	set property & value

S	Inline Styling	CSS inline
INLINE STYLES		
<style>	embed css style in a document	
title	set title to stylesheet set	
type	mime	hint type for browser
ONLY FOR <LINK>, PICTURE <SOURCE> & <STYLE>		
media	apply to specific devices	
all	all devices	computers, mobiles...
print	printables	devices
screen	all devices - (print + speech)	
speech	devices that read a page	

CHEATSHEET LEGEND		
html tag	html tag w/o close tag	obsolete
attribute	attribute w/o value	
value	default value	values set
value for content	value part	

GOOGLE SEO RECOMMENDATIONS		
<title>	first - second brand	50-60 chars
<meta>	metadata google-supported	
name	metadata name	
description	text snippet	50-160 chars
robots	googlebot	set bots behaviour
all	noindex	nofollow none
noarchive	nosnippet	noodp
notranslate	noimageindex	
unavailable_after	date	
google	disable google features	
notranslate	nositelinkssearchbox	
rating	adult	exclude secure search
viewport	optimized-mobile page	
content	=width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0"	

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F Forms Forms related tags

MAIN ELEMENTS

<form> form elements collection
name form name document.forms.api
method GET POST dialog send method
action url to backend form submission
accept-charset enc force encoding utf-8
autocomplete on off autofill for all form
novalidate bypass form validation
target context place to put response
enctype application/x-www-form-urlencoded
 multipart/form-data text/plain encoding type

<label> associate element with caption
for reference to id of related element

GROUP FORMS

<fieldset> group of form elements
name element name forms.elements.api
form associate fieldset with a form
disabled avoid select this group items
<legend> caption text for fieldset

I Input elements User input types

USER INPUT DATA

<input> <textarea> specific & large text
name element name form.elements.api
autocomplete on off autofill for input
autofocus focus input when loaded
dirname submit element directionality
form associate input with a form
placeholder user visual hint

ONLY <INPUT> ELEMENT

<input> specific text input short text
type text hidden search tel url email
 number range color file password
 datetime-local date time week month
 checkbox radio submit image reset button
value current value of input element
size size of element in characters
list associate with id of <datalist>
accept hint for expected file in upload
checked enable in radio or checkbox
multiple allow multiple values

ONLY IMAGE <INPUT> ELEMENT

src url or name of image button
alt alternative text to image
width height image width/height size

ONLY <TEXTAREA> ELEMENT

<textarea> multiline text input large text
rows cols number of lines and columns
wrap wrap text

ALTER FORM SUBMISSION ONLY SUBMIT <INPUT> & <BUTTON>

formaction formtarget formnovalidate
formenctype formmethod
 attributes to alter main form submission

R Ruby tags Ruby Markup tags

RUBY ELEMENTS

<ruby> ruby annotation E Asian-like chars
<rp> ruby fallback parenthesis wrapper
<rt> ruby text pronunciation, translation...

S Select data tags Interactive combo

SELECT ELEMENTS

<select> form elements collection
name form name document.forms.api
form associate input with a form
size size of element in characters
autocomplete on off autofill for input
autofocus focus input when loaded
disabled avoid press button
required required field default: optional
multiple allow select multiple values
<datalist> predefined and open data list

SELECT CHILDREN ELEMENTS

<option> item from <select> or <datalist>
label user-visible text instead content
value item value for form submit
selected options selected by default
disabled avoid select this item option
<optgroup> group of <option>
label user-visible group text
disabled avoid select this items

B Generic Button HTML Button

HTML GENERIC <BUTTON>

<button> generic button container
name element name form.elements.api
type submit reset button button type
value button value for form submission
form associate input with a form
autofocus focus button when loaded
disabled avoid press button

D Deprecated tags Obsolete elements

DEPRECATED TAG

RECOMMENDED TAG

<applet>	java widgets	<embed>	<object>
<acronym>	abbreviation	<abbr>	
<basefont>	main font use CSS instead		
<big>	bigger text use CSS font-size		
<bgsound>	background sound	<audio>	
<blink>	flicker text use CSS animation		
<center>	center text use CSS text-align		
<dir>	directory list use lists instead		
	set font features use CSS instead		
<frame>	<frameset> frames	<iframe>	
<marquee>	move text use CSS animation		
<multicol>	col layout use CSS columns		
<noframes>	frames fallback no supported		
<isindex>	search in page	<input>	
<keygen>	keypair gen use webcrypto API		
<listing>	preformatted text	<pre>	<code>
<menuitem>	context menu no supported		
<nextid>	auto id generated no supported		
<nobr>	no break use CSS instead		
<noembed>	no embed fallback	<object>	
<plaintext>	plain text fragment	<pre>	
<rb>	<rtc>	ruby base & container	<ruby>
<spacer>	whitespace	use CSS instead	
<strike>	strikethrough text	<s>	
<tt>	teletype text	use CSS instead	
<xmp>	code block	use <	<pre>
			<code>

I Interactive tags Other elements

OTHER FORM ELEMENTS

<output> result of calculation
name element name forms.elements.api
form associate input with a form
for associate result to other element
<progress> show a bar progress
value current value of bar progress
max max value of bar progress
<meter> show a known range meter
value current value of meter
low limit of low range
high limit of high range
min lower bound of range
max upper bound of range
optimum optimum value in gauge

OTHER INTERACTIVE ELEMENTS

<details> disclosure widget html accordion
open keep accordion opened
<summary> caption or title for <details>
<dialog> window box container dialog box
open keep dialog opened

V Validations HTML validations

USER INPUT DATA

TEXT VALIDATIONS

<INPUT> & <TEXTAREA>

minlength maxlength min/max length

GENERAL VALIDATIONS

<INPUT> & <TEXTAREA>

required required field default: optional
disabled avoid edit field not send
readonly avoid edit field send

NUMBER VALIDATIONS

ONLY <INPUT>

min max min/max value number

step granularity step between values

POWERFUL VALIDATIONS

ONLY <INPUT>

pattern REGEXP pattern for test validation

A ARIA Attributes Accesible elements

ACCESIBLE RICH INTERNET APPLICATIONS

role specify accessible role for element
 complementary list listitem main navigation
 region tab alert application article banner
 button cell checkbox contentinfo dialog
 document feed figure form grid gridcell
 heading img listbox row rowgroup search
 switch table tabpanel textbox timer
aria-checked true false mixed
aria-selected set current state

LABELS

aria-label specify a string as label
aria-labelledby specify id as label elem

RELATIONSHIPS

aria-owns set id element as child
aria-activedescendant set id as active
aria-describedby set id as description
aria-posinset specify position in set
aria-setsize specify size of set

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G Groups tags Block elements

GENERAL GROUP TAGS

<div> generic division or layer block
<p> text paragraph
<hr> thematic break
<pre> preformatted text
<main> dominant contents
<blockquote> section with quote
cite link to url with quotation source

LISTS & TERMS

**** **** unorderer & orderer list
start first value of list
reversed backwards list
type 1 a A i I kind of marker
**** item from **** or **** list
value ordinal value of item
<dl> description list container
<dt> **<dd>** description term name & value

FIGURE & CAPTIONS

<figure> figure or concept
<figcaption> caption or legend for figure

SEMANTIC TAGS

<article> entity content post, comment...
<section> thematic group of content
<nav> section with navigation links
<aside> secondary content sidebar, menu
<h1> **<h2>** ... **<h6>** heading section
<header> introductory header group
<footer> section footer group
<address> contact information group

T Tables tags Tabular data

TABLE ELEMENTS

<table> table container
<caption> title of table optional
<thead> table header includes headers
<tbody> table body includes body data
<tfoot> table footer includes summary

COLUMNS

<col> **<colgroup>** col & group of columns
span number of columns to span

ITEMS

<tr> table row horizontal container
<th> **<td>** table header & table cell data
colspan number of columns to span
rowspan number of rows to span
headers one or more **id** of **<th>** elements
 ONLY FOR **<TH>** ELEMENT
scope auto row col rowgroup colgroup
abbr short abbreviated description

T Target destination

KEYWORDS & TARGET DESTINATION

target browser destination
_self current place same page
_blank new place new tab page
_parent parent place else _self
_top root parent place else _self
name custom place iframe or other

T Text tags Inline elements

TEXT SEMANTIC TAGS

**** emphasized text replace for **<i>**
**** important text replace for ****
<mark> highlight text replace for **<u>**
<i> alternate voice/mood legacy tag
**** span w/o extra purposes legacy tag
<u> non-textual data span legacy tag
<sub> **<sup>** subscript and superscript
<small> side comments small print
<var> math or programming variable
<samp> sample from computing system
<kbd> user input (keyboard shortcut)
<dfn> defining instance of a term
title full term optional
<abbr> abbreviation or acronym
title expansion of abbreviation optional
<cite> title of a work book, film, song...
<q> quoted group from another source
cite link to source url optional
**
** line break visual enter
<wbr> line break opportunity long words
<s> no longer accurate/relevant strike text
<data> associate machine-data to text
value machine-readable value
<time> associate machine-date to date
datetime machine-readable date-time
<code> fragment of computer code

H Hyperlinks Link to another resource

HYPERLINKS & AREA MAP

<a> **<area>** hyperlink / image map area
href link to url or filename
hreflang **code** doc language en, es...
download download name empty valid
rel alternate author bookmark external help
 license prev next search tag opener noreferrer
 noopener noreferrer
target **context** place to open link
ping url list space-separated to ping
referrerpolicy **mode** referer behaviour
 ATTRIBUTES ONLY FOR **<AREA>** ELEMENT
shape rect circle poly
coords coords list for shape
alt replacement text when no images

E Edit tags Edit elements

TEXT SEMANTIC TAGS

<ins> **** addition or removal from doc
cite link to source quotation optional
datetime date/time of change optional

S Security & Privacy Edit elements

POLICIES ****, **<VIDEO>**, **<AUDIO>**, **<LINK>** or **<SCRIPT>**
crossorigin CORS support
 anonymous use-credentials
referrerpolicy set how referer works
 no-referrer no-referrer-when-downgrade
 same-origin origin strict-origin unsafe-url
 origin-when-cross-origin strict-origin-when-cross-origin

I Image tags Picture content

IMAGES

JPG PNG SVG WEBP JPGXR JPG2000 GIF APNG

**** image simple or legacy fallback
src link to url image source required
alt alternative text if no image required
width **height** horizontal & vertical size
loading set lazy loading strategy
 auto browser decides
 lazy candidate for lazy loading
 eager load right away
usemap name of image map to use
ismap image is part of server-side map
decoding sync async auto hint to decode
<map> image map used w/ **<a>** & **<area>**
name imagemap used in **usemap**

NEXT-GEN IMAGES

<picture> multiple image container
<source> new alternative source image
src link to url image source simple mode
type MIME type optional
media media query of resource media

PICTURE <SOURCE> & ATTRIBUTES

srcset image list candidates comma-sep
width a1.jpg 300w, a2.jpg 600w, ...
density b1.jpg 1x, b2.jpg 2x, ...
sizes final rendered width list 640w

M Multimedia tags

VIDEO OR AUDIO CONTAINER ELEMENTS

MP4 WEBM HEVC AV1 OGV ← VIDEO
 MP3 AAC OGG OPUS FLAC WAV ← AUDIO

<video> **<audio>** media container
src link to url video audio source
preload hints how much buffering needs
 auto browser decides
metadata fetch metadata only
none save bandwidth and no download
autoplay autoplay only if user interact
loop restart when finished
muted silence media by default
controls show play, pause... controls

ONLY FOR <VIDEO> ELEMENT

poster cover image prior to playback
width **height** horizontal & vertical size
playsinline browser try play video inline

VIDEO OR AUDIO CHILDREN ELEMENT

<source> new alternative source media
src link to url media source
type MIME type video/mp4; codecs='...'
<track> external subtitles or tracks
src link to url subtitle resource
srclang language of the text track
label user-visible name of the text track
kind subtitles captions descriptions
 chapters metadata
default set default enabled track

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E Embedded tags External content

EXTERNAL CONTENT (IFRAME)

<iframe> embedded content
src link to url resource website, file, ...
srcdoc document content html syntax
name name context for **target** attribute
loading auto lazy eager lazy load iframe
allowfullscreen allow iframe fullscreen
allowpaymentrequest allow payments
width **height** horizontal & vertical sizes

<IFRAME> SECURITY, PRIVACY & POLICY ATTRIBUTES

sandbox allow-forms allow-modals
 allow-orientation-lock allow-pointer-lock
 allow-popups-to-escape-sandbox allow-scripts
 allow-same-origin allow-presentation
 allow-top-navigation-by-user-activation
 allow-top-navigation allow-popups

allow **feature** allow access to feature

ambient-light-sensor autoplay accelerometer
 camera display-capture document-domain
 encrypted-media fullscreen geolocation
 gyroscope magnetometer microphone midi
 payment picture-in-picture speaker sync-xhr
 usb wake-lock webauthn vr

referrerpolicy **mode** referer behaviour

LEGACY EMBED/OBJECT TAGS

<embed> external non-html content
src link to url resource
type type of embedded resource
width **height** horizontal & vertical sizes

<object> external resource multipurpose

data link to url resource
type type of embedded resource
name name context for **target** attribute
usemap name of image map to use
form associates element with form **id**
width **height** horizontal & vertical sizes

<param> external resource multipurpose

name **value** name & value of parameter

EXPERIMENTAL TAGS

<portal> guest embedded content ~iframe
src link to url resource website, file, ...
referrerpolicy **mode** referer behaviour

S SVG paths Scalar Vectorial Graphics

POWERFUL PATHS

<path> define a outline of a shape
d command/coords space-separated
pathLength total length of the path

PATH COMMANDS GUIDE

M	m	Move to	path begins · M10,30
Z	z	Close path	path ends · Z
L	l	Line to	draw line · L90,90
H	h	Horiz line to	horizontal line · H40
V	v	Vert line to	vertical line · V20
C	c	Cubic Bézier	C30,90 25,10 50,10
S	s	Smooth C. B.	S70,90 90,90
Q	q	Quadratic Bézier	Q90,60 50,90
T	t	Smooth Q. B.	T30,0 30,0 30,0 30,0
A	a	Elliptical Arc	A20,20 0,0,1 50,30

S SVG tags Scalar Vectorial Graphics

MAIN TAGS

<svg> svg container standalone svg
viewBox **minx** **miny** **width** **height**
width **height** viewport size
preserveAspectRatio **align** **option**
 align none x***y*** Min Mid Max
option meet slice

<g> related group container

SVG METADATA

<title> short text title alternative
<desc> detailed textual information
<metadata> metadata elems. container

CONTENT FOR REUSE

<defs> referenced elements container
<symbol> set reuse template no render
<use> reference another element reuse
href a url link to be cloned for rendering
<switch> reference another element
<*>** direct child of **<switch>**
systemLanguage **code**

BASIC SHAPES

<rect> define a rectangle
x **y** horizontal & vertical position
width **height** horizontal & vertical sizes
rx **ry** horizontal & vertical radius
<circle> define a circle
cx **cy** horizontal & vertical center coord
r radius of the circle
<ellipse> define a ellipse
rx **ry** horizontal & vertical radius
cx **cy** horizontal & vertical center coord
<line> define a line segment
x1 **y1** start point (x,y) of line segment
x2 **y2** end point (x,y) of line segment
pathLength total length of the path
<polyline> **<polygon>** line / closed shape
points set of coords space-separated
pathLength total length of the path

TEXT & IMAGE ELEMENTS

<text> **<tspan>** text layer & text container
x **y** start position of text
dx **dy** relative position of descendant
lengthAdjust **spacing** **spacingAndGlyphs**
rotate **number** rotate degrees per glyph
textLength **number** length per glyph
<textPath> put text on path
path equivalent of **d** attribute **<path>**
href url reference to **<path>**
startOffset **length** offset from start path
method **align** **stretch** how render glyph
spacing exact auto space between glyph
side left right side of the path to render
lengthAdjust **spacing** **spacingAndGlyphs**
textLength **number** length per glyph
<image> set reference to image
href a url link to image to rendering
preserveAspectRatio **align** **option**
crossorigin CORS support

S Scripting tags Javascript elements

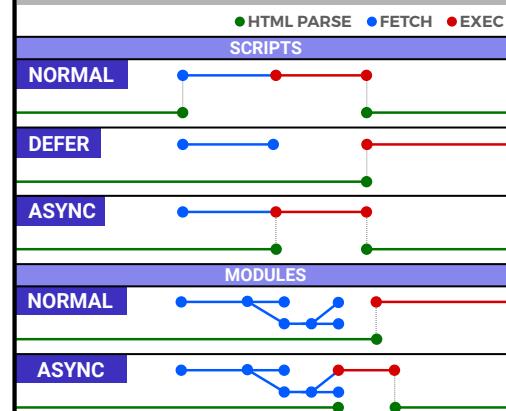
SCRIPTING ELEMENTS

<script> include dynamic script
src link to script.js instead inline script
type associate fieldset with a form
 text/javascript javascript file default.js
 application/json JSON data block file.json
module javascript module module.mjs
nomodule fallback for old browsers
defer defer script execution
async exec script when available

SECURITY & PRIVACY

referrerpolicy **mode** referer behaviour
crossorigin **mode** CORS support
integrity verify integrity hash of **src** file

SCRIPT DOWNLOAD & PARSE MODES



S Other scripting tags Javascript elements

JAVASCRIPT-RELATED TAGS

<noscript> show if no scripting enabled
<template> insert html fragments to clone
<slot> create separate DOM trees
name name of shadow tree slot
<canvas> rendering graphs, art, etc...
width **height** horizontal & vertical size
<custom-elem> user custom element tag

S SVG Atts Style SVG attributes

STYLE SVG ATTRIBUTES

FILL SHAPE

fill black **color** fills shape with a color
fill-rule nonzero evenodd algorithm inside
fill-opacity 1 opacity alpha channel

LINE (STROKE)

stroke none **color** set color line
stroke-width 1 **width** set width line
stroke-opacity 1 **opacity** alpha channel
stroke-linecap butt round square limit type
stroke-linejoin miter miter-clip round bevel arcs
stroke-miterlimit 4 **number** limit on ratio
stroke-dasharray none **number array** pattern
stroke-dashoffset 0 **number** array offset

OTHERS (CSS ATTRIBUTES)

transform **css transform** apply transform
class **id** **style** html attributes inherit